

Jon J. Lee

University of Oklahoma College of Law
jon.lee@ou.edu | 919-428-3869 (cell)

Faculty Appointments

The University of Oklahoma College of Law 2022-2023, 2024-Present

Frank Elkouri and Edna Asper Elkouri Professor in Law (2025-Present)

Professor of Law (2025-Present)

Associate Dean for Faculty Development and Research (Jan. 2025-present)

Associate Professor of Law (2022-2023, 2024-2025)

- Courses: Evidence, Professional Responsibility, Property, Trademark Law
- Committees and Working Groups: Faculty Appointments Committee (Member, 2024-2025; Chair, 2025-2027), Faculty Scholarly Enrichment Committee (Member 2022-2023; Chair, Jan. 2025-2027), VAP Working Group (Member, 2026-2027), Site Visit Committee (Chair, 2025-2026), Strategy Development Working Group (Executive Team, 2024-2025), Faculty Awards Committee (Member, 2024-2025), Clerkships Committee (Member, 2022-2023), Legal Writing Faculty Hiring Committee (Member, 2022-2023, 2025-2026)
- Other Service: Saul Lefkowitz Moot Court Competition Coach (2024-Present), BLSA Faculty Advisor (2024-Present), Military Law Society Faculty Advisor (2024-Present), OUTlaw Faculty Advisor (2024-2025), Intellectual Property Society Faculty Advisor (2024-2025), Co-Organizer of 2025 *Oklahoma Law Review* Symposium, Online Programs Task Force (2022-2023), Honor Code Hearing Tribunal Member (2022-2023)

The University of Maine School of Law 2023-2024¹

Associate Professor of Law

- Courses and Research Areas: Evidence, Professional Responsibility, Trademark Law
- Committees: Accreditation & Strategic Planning Committee (Member, 2023-2024), Curriculum Committee (Member, 2023-2024)

The University of Minnesota Law School 2017-2022

Professor of Practice

Assistant Dean & Chief of Staff (2017-2019)

¹ I was at the University of Maine School of Law for one year due to family circumstances.

- Courses: Torts, Property, Professional Responsibility, Trademark Law, Evidence, Evidence Drafting, Introduction to American Law & Legal Reasoning
- Committees: Admissions Committee (Co-Chair, 2019-2022), Racial Equity and Justice Committee (Member, 2020-2022), Strategic Planning Committee (Member, 2017-2019), Employee Engagement Committee (Co-Chair, 2017-2019)
- Other Service: Joint Financial Oversight Task Force (2017-2019), William E. McGee National Civil Rights Moot Court Team Coach (2020-2022)

The University of North Carolina School of Law

2009-2017

Clinical Associate Professor of Law (2013-2017)

Clinical Assistant Professor of Law (2009-2013)

Associate Dean for Administration (2015-2017)

Assistant Dean for Academic Excellence (2012-2017)

- Courses: Contracts, Professional Responsibility, Evidence, Remedies, Criminal Law, Applied Legal Concepts I & II, and Legal Writing and Advocacy I & II
- Committees: Hiring Committee (Legal Writing Subcommittee, 2011-2014), Clerkships Committee (Member, 2014-2016)
- Other Service: University Faculty Senate Representative (2015-2016), First-Year Curriculum Reform Working Group (Member, 2010-2012), Size of School Task Force (Member, 2015-2017), ABA Self Study Working Group (Member, 2013-2015)
- Supervised students providing pro bono legal services related to wills and estate planning, veteran's legal assistance, LGBTQIA+ issues, and medical-legal partnerships

Other Legal Experience

North Carolina Army National Guard

2007- 2011

First Lieutenant, Judge Advocate General's Corps

- As Assistant Staff Judge Advocate, assessed whether command actions complied with applicable laws and regulations
- Advised the command and prepared legal opinions on ethics matters
- Drafted contracts and reviewed employment law, construction law, and fiscal law matters
- Provided legal assistance for soldiers and family members across a variety of areas

U.S. Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit

2008-2009 Term

Judicial Clerk to the Honorable Roger L. Gregory

- Drafted bench memoranda and proposed opinions analyzing and recommending disposition of criminal and civil matters on appeal

The University of North Carolina School of Law

Spring 2009

Adjunct Professor

- Taught spring section of Legal Research, Writing, and Advocacy course to first-year law students

Yankelovich, Inc.

2001 – 2005

Analytics Manager

- Performed product and customer data analysis and modeling for clients spanning a wide variety of industries, including financial services, retail, pharmaceuticals, and telecommunications
- Consulted with clients regarding their business decisions, relying on information synthesized from analysis of proprietary market research studies, client-specific data, and trend forecasts
- Supervised and mentored other members of the Analytics division

Law Journal Publications

- Sanctioning Lawyer-Criminals, 82 WASHINGTON AND LEE L. REV. 1757 (2026).
- An Unreliable Reporter, 114 GEORGETOWN L.J. ONLINE 47 (2025).
 - *Featured in the Legal Ethics Roundup Substack*
- Sound Marks (with D. Gerhardt), 108 MINNESOTA L. REV. 2339 (2024).
 - *Selected for 2023 Harvard-Penn-NYU Trademark and Unfair Competition Scholarship Roundtable and 2022 Art Law Colloquium*
- A New Approach to Attorney Regulation, 65 BOSTON COLLEGE L. REV. 1625 (2024).
 - *Featured in the Legal Ethics Roundup Substack*
- Racism and Trademark Abandonment, 91 GEORGE WASHINGTON L. REV. 932 (2023).
 - *Presented at 2022 IP & Innovation Conference Scholarship Roundtable*
- Private Sanctions, Public Harm?, 48 BYU L. REV. 1255 (2023).
 - *Winner of the 2024 Fred C. Zacharias Memorial Prize for Scholarship in Professional Responsibility*
 - *Selected for 2023 AALS Annual Program on “The Lawyer as Public Citizen”*
- Leadership Evolution: The Rise of Lawyers in the C-Suite (with G. Jenkins), 96 TULANE L. REV. 695 (2022).
 - *Excerpted in Renee Knake Jefferson & Hannah Brenner Johnson, LEADERSHIP, LAW, AND PIPELINES TO POWER (West Academic 2024).*

- A Tale of Four Decades: Lessons from USPTO Trademark Prosecution Data (with D. Gerhardt), 112 TRADEMARK REP. 865 (2022) (peer-reviewed).
- Catching Unfitness, 34 GEORGETOWN J. LEGAL ETHICS 355 (2021).
 - *Selected for 2021 AALS Annual Program on “Legal and Judicial Ethics in a Post #MeToo World”*
- Double Standards: An Empirical Study of Patent and Trademark Discipline, 61 BOSTON COLLEGE L. REV. 1613 (2020) (lead article).
- Owning Colors (with D. Gerhardt), 40 CARDOZO L. REV. 2483 (2019) (lead article).
 - *Selected for 2018 International Trademark Association Annual Meeting Scholarship Symposium*
- Safeguarding the Propriety of the Judiciary, 91 NORTH CAROLINA L. REV. 1951 (2013).
- Do Trademark Lawyers Matter? (with D. Gerhardt), 16 STANFORD TECH. L. REV. 583 (2013).
 - *Study excerpted in Barton Beebe, TRADEMARK LAW: AN OPEN-SOURCE CASEBOOK (2021 ed.)*
 - *Selected for 2013 International Trademark Association Annual Meeting Scholarship Symposium*
- Sharpening the Blunt Blue Pencil: Renewing the Reasons for Covenants Not to Compete in North Carolina (with K. Burke), 90 NORTH CAROLINA L. REV. 1931 (2012).
- Citizen Participation in Japanese Criminal Trials: Reimagining the Right to Trial by Jury in the United States, 37 NORTH CAROLINA J. OF INT’L L. & COMM. REG. 725 (2011).
- The “True” Right to Trial by Jury: The Founders’ Formulation and Its Demise, 111 WEST VIRGINIA L. REV. 791 (2009).

Books and Book Chapters

- PROBLEMS IN EVIDENCE (with R. Mosteller, P. Giannelli, & L. Richter) (7th ed. West Academic 2026).
- Criminal Activity Unrelated to Role, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LAWYERS’ ETHICS AND CONDUCT (Edward Elgar forthcoming 2026).
- Fitness to Practice, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LAWYERS’ ETHICS AND CONDUCT (Edward Elgar forthcoming 2026).
- Lawyer Disciplinary Sanctions, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LAWYERS’ ETHICS AND CONDUCT (Edward Elgar forthcoming 2026).
- Lawyer Whistleblowing, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LAWYERS’ ETHICS AND CONDUCT (Edward Elgar forthcoming 2026).
- Reporting Obligations, in ENCYCLOPEDIA OF LAWYERS’ ETHICS AND CONDUCT (Edward Elgar forthcoming 2026).

Works-in-Progress

- Publicizing Attorney Discipline: How Theory Meets Reality (with Jonah Perlin)
- The Ethics of Trademark Bullying
- Disability and the Legal Profession, CASE WESTERN RESERVE L. REV. ____ (forthcoming 2027).

Honors and Awards

- Fred C. Zacharias Memorial Prize for Scholarship in Professional Responsibility, 2024
- Fellow, American Bar Foundation (Inducted in 2023)
- Stanley V. Kinyon Skills Teacher of the Year, University of Minnesota Law School, 2022
- Robert G. Byrd Award for Excellence and Creativity in Teaching, The University of North Carolina School of Law, 2014
- Pro Bono Faculty Member of the Year, The University of North Carolina School of Law, 2013

Education

The University of North Carolina School of Law

Juris Doctor with Highest Honors, May 2008

- Class Rank: 1 of 212 Grade Point Average: 3.99
- Honors: Order of the Coif
- Activities: Member, *North Carolina Law Review*; Director, Honors Writing Scholar Program

The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill

Bachelor of Arts in Mathematics with Highest Distinction, December 2002

- Grade Point Average: 3.99
- Honors: Phi Beta Kappa

National and Regional Service & Related Activities

- National Conference of Bar Examiners
 - *NCBE Distinguished Scholar-in-Residence* (2024-Present). As NCBE's Distinguished Scholar-in-Residence, I contribute my time and expertise to a variety of initiatives at NCBE, including the development of the NextGen bar exam. I also serve as a liaison between the NCBE and the legal academy.
 - *Committee Member, Real Property Drafting Committee* (2026-2029). The Real Property Drafting Committee drafts and reviews the property multiple choice questions.

- *Committee Member, Item Set Drafting Committee* (2023-2025). ISC creates integrated item sets that will appear on the NextGen bar exam.
- *Committee Member, Tasks and Rubrics Advisory Committee (TRAC)* (2023-2025). TRAC reviews and revises the tasks and rubrics from each phase of the implementation of NextGen to ensure that they accurately and fairly assess an examinee's performance.
- *Committee Member, Content Scope Committee (CSC)* (2021-2024). CSC developed the test content specifications for NextGen based on the knowledge and skills that entry-level lawyers need to practice competently.
- *Member, Prototype Development Team* (2021-2023). As a part of the NextGen prototype development team, I was heavily involved in designing new question types for the exam.
- American Association of Law Schools
 - *Planning Committee Member, 2026 AALS Workshop for Appointments Committees* (2025-Present).
 - *Executive Committee Member, Professional Responsibility Section* (2022-Present). Served as *Treasurer* (2023), *Chair-Elect* (2024), and *Chair* (2025).
 - *Executive Committee Member, Law Professors with Disabilities and Allies* (2024-Present).
- Law School Admissions Council
 - *Working Group Member, Rural Access to Justice Work Group* (2025-Present). The working group aims to address access to justice concerns in rural areas through increasing the pipeline of attorneys who wish to practice there.
 - *Committee Member, Emerging Markets and Innovation Committee* (2023-2025). The EMI is tasked with identifying and developing innovative products and services for prelaw students, law students, and legal professionals throughout their careers.
 - *Committee Member, LawReady Faculty Review Committee* (Summer 2024). This committee was charged with providing expert advice on LSAC's LawReady undergraduate academic initiative to align it with the current expectations of first-year law school students.
- Zacharias Memorial Prize for Scholarship in Professional Responsibility
 - *Selection Committee Member* (2024-Present). Invited to serve on the selection committee.
- Central States Law Schools Association
 - *Treasurer* (Sept. 2024-Present). The CSLSA is a regional organization of law schools dedicated to providing a supportive forum for conversation and collaboration with respect to scholarly activity by law school academics.
- Robina Institute of Criminal Law and Criminal Justice
 - *Board Member* (2019-2023). The Robina Institute engages in original, interdisciplinary education, research, and policy analysis to achieve transformative change in sentencing and correctional policies and practices.

- AccessLex Institute
 - *Senior Developer* (2019-2021). I created the initial MPRE materials and contributed to the design of the initial MBE materials for AccessLex's Helix bar initiative.
- Great North Innocence Project
 - *Board Member, Executive Committee Member, and Chair, Development Committee* (2020-2022). GNIP works to free the wrongfully convicted and prevent future wrongful convictions in Minnesota, North Dakota, and South Dakota.

Selected Speaking Engagements and Presentations

- Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Presenter, "Drafting NextGen UBE Style Integrated Question Sets," (July 29, 2026).
- ABA Associate Dean's Conference, Presenter, "Preparing for the NextGen UBE," (June 18, 2026) (invited).
- Connecticut Bar Association, Presenter, "NextGen Bar Exam: Tracing The Bar From its Exclusive Origins to the NextGen," (June 2, 2026) (invited).
- Ipse Dixit Podcast, "Sanctioning Lawyer-Criminals."
- St. Thomas University College of Law Faculty Retreat, Presenter, "NextGen Bar Exam Overview and Curricular Implications," (Apr. 24, 2026) (invited).
- University of Iowa College of Law Faculty Workshop, "NextGen Bar Exam and Law Schools," (Feb. 26, 2026) (invited).
- University of South Carolina School of Law Faculty Workshop, "NextGen Bar Exam: Curricular and Course-Level Considerations," (Feb. 17, 2026) (invited).
- Philippines Association of Law Schools Annual Meeting, Presenter, "The US NextGen Bar Exam: Possibilities?" (Feb. 2, 2026) (invited plenary).
- AALS Annual Meeting, Presenter, Countdown to the NextGen UBE (Feb. 7, 2026) (invited).
- NC Central University School of Law Faculty Workshop, "Formative and Summative Assessments: Integrated Questions," (Nov. 13, 2025) (invited).
- University of Miami School of Law Faculty Workshop, "NextGen Bar Exam: Curricular and Course-Level Changes," (Oct. 30, 2025) (invited).
- Central States Law Schools Association Annual Scholarship Workshop, "Ethics of Trademark Policing," (Oct. 11, 2025).
- University of Missouri School of Law Faculty Workshop, "NextGen Bar Exam: Curriculum and Course Design," (Oct. 9, 2025) (invited).
- Willamette University School of Law Faculty Workshop, "Designing Formative and Summative Assessments," (Oct. 3, 2025) (invited).

- Illinois State Bar Association NextGen Symposium, “Overview: Illinois Adopts the NextGen Bar Exam,” (Sept. 11, 2025) (invited).
- Western New England University School of Law Annual Teaching Colloquium, “Developing Formative and Summative Assessments,” (Sept. 9, 2025) (invited keynote).
- University of Akron School of Law Faculty Workshop, “Tailoring Curriculum and Coursework to the NextGen Exam,” (Sept. 2, 2025) (invited).
- Quinnipiac University School of Law Faculty Workshop, “NextGen is Here: Now What?” (Aug. 29, 2025) (invited).
- National Organization of Bar Counsel Annual Meeting, “NextGen Bar Examination and Lawyer Regulation,” (July 31, 2025) (invited).
- Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, “Background and Impact of the NextGen Bar Examination,” (July 30, 2025).
- Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Senior Commentator, New Scholars Workshop, (July 29, 2025) (invited).
- NCBE National Webcasts, “NextGen Update for Law School Faculty,” (June 12, 2025 and July 1, 2025) (invited).
- West Academic ConnectEd: Navigating the Next Generation Together, “NextGen Item Drafting” and “Fireside Chat,” (June 3-4, 2025) (invited).
- Legal Ethics Schmooze, “Sanctioning Lawyer-Criminals,” (May 16, 2025) (invited).
- University of Georgia School of Law, “From UBE to NextGen,” (May 15, 2025) (invited).
- Lincoln Memorial University Duncan School of Law Faculty Workshop, “NextGen Bar Examination: Curricular Implications,” (Apr. 9, 2025) (invited).
- University of Arkansas Law School Faculty Workshop, “Preparing Faculty and Students for the NextGen Bar Examination,” (Apr. 8, 2025) (invited).
- Minnesota Bar Association and Minnesota Law Schools, “NextGen Bar Examination and Curricular Innovation,” (Mar. 20, 2025) (invited).
- Touro Law Center, Disability Rights and Inclusion Conference, “Speech Disfluency and the Legal Profession,” (Mar. 10, 2025) (invited).
- Georgia State College of Law Faculty Workshop, “Sanctioning Lawyer-Criminals,” (Feb. 10, 2025).
- Stetson University College of Law Faculty Workshop, “NextGen Bar Examination: Overview and Curricular Implications,” (Jan. 24, 2025) (invited).
- AALS Annual Meeting, Section on Professional Responsibility, Moderator & Senior Commentator, Professional Responsibility New Voices Workshop (Jan. 8, 2025).
- Eugene Kuntz Conference on Natural Resources Law and Policy, “Multi-Jurisdictional Practice and the Unauthorized Practice of Law,” (Nov. 22, 2024) (invited).

- Oklahoma Bar Association Appellate Practice Section, “Lawyer Discipline and A New Approach to Lawyer Regulation,” (Nov. 21, 2024) (invited).
- AccessLex LexCon Financial Success and Student Success Conference, “Performance-Level Descriptors and the NextGen Bar Examination,” (Nov. 14, 2024) (invited).
- Washington University School of Law Faculty Workshop, “Preparing for the NextGen Bar Exam,” (Nov. 1, 2024) (invited).
- Missouri Leaders of the Bench, Bar, and Law Schools, “NextGen Bar Exam: Curricular Implications,” (Sept. 20, 2024) (invited).
- Central States Law Schools Association Annual Scholarship Workshop, “Sanctioning Lawyer-Criminals,” (Sept. 6, 2024).
- Oklahoma City University School of Law Faculty Workshop, “NextGen Bar Exam: Content & Curriculum,” (Aug. 22, 2024) (invited).
- Association of Professional Responsibility Lawyers Annual Conference, Presenter, “From Classroom to Courtroom: Addressing the Void Between Legal Education and Professional Practice,” (Aug. 3, 2024) (invited).
- Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Panelist, “Teaching Professional Responsibility in Strange and Divisive Times,” (July 26, 2024).
- Southeastern Association of Law Schools Annual Conference, Senior Commentator, New Scholars Workshop, (July 23, 2024) (invited).
- University of South Dakota Faculty Workshop, “NextGen Bar Exam: Doctrine and Skills,” (May 9, 2024) (invited).
- AccessLex Building Bar Skills Conference, Keynote, “NextGen Bar Exam: Redesigning Curriculum and Courses,” (Apr. 17, 2024) (invited).
- State Supreme Court Justices Advisory Group, “The Legal Academy and NextGen,” (Mar. 8, 2024) (invited).
- University of Miami School of Law Faculty Workshop, “NextGen Bar Exam: Overview and Curricular Reforms,” (Mar. 1, 2024) (invited).
- University of California, Irvine School of Law, Seminar Presenter, “Private Sanctions, Public Harm?” and “A New Approach to Attorney Regulation,” (Jan. 24, 2024) (invited).
- AALS Annual Meeting, Section on Professional Responsibility, Senior Commentator, Professional Responsibility New Voices Workshop (Jan. 6, 2024).
- AALS Annual Meeting, Hot Topic Program, Presenter, “Drafting the NextGen Bar Exam,” (Jan. 3, 2024).
- University of Maine School of Law Faculty Workshop, “A New Approach to Attorney Regulation,” (Oct. 11, 2023).

- Harvard-Penn-NYU Trademark and Unfair Competition Scholarship Roundtable, “Sound Marks,” (with D. Gerhardt) (Oct. 7, 2023) (selected).
- Central States Law Schools Association Annual Scholarship Conference, “A New Approach to Attorney Regulation,” (Sept. 22, 2023).
- Annual Bar Admissions Conference, Presenter, “NextGen: Content Scope and Prototypes,” (May 6, 2023) (invited).
- University of New Hampshire, Franklin Pierce School of Law Faculty Presentation, “Racism and Trademark Abandonment,” (Apr. 3, 2023).
- Seattle University School of Law Faculty Workshop, “Racism and Trademark Abandonment,” (Mar. 28, 2023).
- Boston University School of Law, Seminar Presenter, “Racism and Trademark Abandonment,” (Feb. 21, 2023) (invited).
- AALS Annual Meeting, Section on Socio-Economics Program, Presenter, “Lawyer as Public Citizen,” (Jan. 6, 2023) (*Private Sanctions* article selected).
- AALS Annual Meeting, Section on Legal Writing, Reasoning, and Research Program, Presenter, “Leading Legal Education’s Transition to the NextGen Bar Exam,” (Jan. 4, 2023).
- Council of Bar Admission Administrators Conference, Keynote, “Introducing the NextGen Bar Exam,” (Nov. 4, 2022) (invited).
- University of Dayton School of Law Faculty Workshop, “NextGen Bar Exam and Curricular Reforms,” (Nov. 4, 2022) (invited).
- Oklahoma Bar Association, Continuing Legal Education Presenter, “Legal Ethics in the Digital Age: Recent Developments,” (Nov. 2, 2022) (invited).
- Drake Law School Faculty Workshop, “NextGen Bar Discussion,” (Oct. 20, 2022) (invited).
- *Oklahoma Law Review* Symposium: Name, Image, and Likeness in College Athletics, Panel Moderator, (Oct. 14, 2022) (invited).
- *Minnesota Law Review* Symposium: Reimagining Legal Education for the New Era, Moderator and Panelist (Oct. 7, 2022) (invited).
- IP & Innovation Conference, “Racism and Trademark Abandonment,” (Oct. 1, 2022) (invited).
- National Conference of Bar Examiners Webcast, Presenter, “Discussion of the NextGen Bar Exam,” (Sept. 30, 2022) (invited).
- Central States Law Schools Association Annual Scholarship Conference, “Racism and Trademark Abandonment,” (Sept. 9, 2022).
- International Legal Ethics Conference, “Private Sanctions, Public Harm?,” (Aug. 13, 2022).
- Intellectual Property Scholars Conference, “Sound Marks,” (with D. Gerhardt) (Aug. 11, 2022).
- Art Law Colloquium, “Sound Marks,” (with D. Gerhardt) (June 9, 2022) (selected).

- Association of Academic Support Educators (AASE) Annual Conference, Keynote, “The NextGen Bar Exam: Update for Legal Educators,” (May 25, 2022) (invited).
- OU Law Pop-up Panel, Panelist, “The Leaked Draft Overruling Roe v. Wade: Ethics, Rights, and Implications,” (May 18, 2022).
- AALS Conference on Clinical Legal Education, Presenter, “Institutional and Course-Based Tools to Prepare for the NextGen Bar Exam,” (May 12, 2022).
- University of Oklahoma College of Law Faculty Speaker Series, “Leadership Evolution: The Rise of Lawyers in the C-Suite,” (Mar. 30, 2022) (invited).
- University of South Carolina School of Law Faculty Presentation, “Catching Unfitness,” (Oct. 21, 2021).
- Minnesota Law Faculty Workshop, “What Lies Beneath: An Empirical Study of Private Sanctions,” (June 30, 2021).
- University of Illinois Chicago (John Marshall) School of Law, Seminar Presentation, “Double Standards: An Empirical Study of Patent and Trademark Discipline,” (invited).
- AALS Annual Meeting Professional Responsibility Program, Panelist, “Legal and Judicial Ethics in a Post #MeToo World,” (Jan. 5, 2021) (*Catching Unfitness* article selected).
- University of Detroit Mercy School of Law Faculty Presentation, “Double Standards: An Empirical Study of Patent and Trademark Discipline,” (Sept. 1, 2020).
- Intellectual Property Scholars Conference, “Double Standards: An Empirical Study of Patent and Trademark Discipline,” (Aug. 9, 2019).
- Ipse Dixit Podcast, “Owning Colors,” (with D. Gerhardt) (2019) (invited).
- International Trademark Association Annual Meeting Scholarship Symposium, “Owning Colors,” (with D. Gerhardt) (May 22, 2018) (selected).

Bar Admissions

- North Carolina (2008-Present)
- Minnesota (2020-2024)
- United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit